

Application of the Wafa Method in Al-Qur'an Al-Hidayah Education Park Palu

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ABSTRACT

This article discusses the Application of the Wafa Method in Al-Hidayah Palu Education Park. The purpose of this study is to find out whether the application of the wafa method can improve the ability to read the Qur'an of students in the Al-Qur'an Al-Hidayah Palu education park. The method used in this study is a qualitative method that is descriptive. The results of this study show that, The application of the wafa method in the learning of the Qur'an in the Al-Hidayah Palu education park by means of classical imitation reading and classical reading and private reading, the learning process is that the teacher orders the students to read the Qur'an, then the teacher mentalqin the reading of the Qur'an and is imitated by all students by using hijaz tones as the beat of the long swing of the short reading, Read the classics one person reads the other listens and reads the private classics of the students reading by themselves in front of the teacher. The application of the wafa method was declared successful because most of the students could read the Qur'an properly and correctly.

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1. Introduction

In the application of learning the Qur'an, it is necessary to consider methods that are suitable for students in the learning process, one of which is the wafa method, the wafa method is the learning of the Qur'an with the right brain with the development of various methods such as iqro' and ummi. Learning by means of Recitation, Tahfidz, Translation, Tahfim, and Tafsir which has several uniqueness. Such as the use of the mother tongue in the preparation of wafa books and is different from the Qur'an learning books.

Education at TPQ aims to emphasize the provision of the basics of reading the Quran to students and help the growth and spirituality of children to better understand and love the Quran from an early age and form or realize students who have good character, noble character and can read the Qur'an properly and correctly in accordance with the science of tajweed and applicable rules.

Growing a sense of love for the Quran can only be done by presenting exciting learning, not boring, and even making students addicted to continue learning and learning. Therefore, the Right Brain Method of learning the Quran is presented as a comprehensive, easy and fun system and method of learning the Quran. The concept of comprehensive learning meets the needs of a Muslim in interacting with the Qur'an like the companions of the Prophet who are able to read, understand, practice and memorize the Quran. We present these 4 interactions into the Al-Quran education curriculum with the concept of 5T, namely: Recitation, Tahsin, Tarjma, Tahfim and Tafsir (Noerviatah, dkk, 2020).

2. Literature Review

2.1 Methods in learning the Qur'an

The method of learning the Qur'an is an orderly, well-thought-out way to achieve the goals of Qur'an education The method of learning the Qur'an is an activity chosen by the teacher in providing assistance, guidance, direction to students in the process of teaching and learning the Qur'an (Ahmad Syarifuddin, 2009).

The Qur'an learning method aims to enable students to read and study the Qur'an properly and correctly according to the rules of tajweed. While the objectives of the Qur'an learning method include:

1. Equipping teachers so that they can give lessons to their students fluently and correctly in accordance with the rules that apply in tajweed science
2. Equipping teachers to be able to guide students in learning the Qur'an both in its pronunciation, its macrojul (where the hijaiyah letters come out), and in its tajwid.
3. Provide an overview and direction to teachers in implementing effective and efficient learning strategies so that success can be achieved,

2.2 Various methods in learning the Qur'an

1. Iqro Method
This teaching method was first compiled by H. As'Ad Human, in Yogyakarta. In this method, there are two system outlines, namely the iqra' book for the age of tpa, and the iqra book for all ages which each consists of 6 volumes plus a practical book for those who have tadarus al-Qur'an. In addition, there are also daily prayers, short letters, selected verses, prayer practices, Islamic stories and songs, and writing the letters of the Qur'an (for TPA). The Iqro method is a method of reading the Qur'an that emphasizes directly on reading practice, (Budiyanto, 1995)
2. Qira'ati Method
This method was compiled by H. Ahmad Dahlan Salim Zarkasyi. Semarang was first published on June 1, 1986 after being revised and added with suitable materials. In teaching practice, this qiro'ati material is differentiated, especially for pre-kindergarten children (4-6 years old) and for adolescents and adults. The Qira'ati method is a method of reading the Qur'an that directly enters and practices the reading of tartil in accordance with the science of tajweed (Zarkasyi, 1987)
3. Jibril's Method
Basically, the jibril method is motivated by Allah SWT's command to the Prophet Muhammad (saw) to follow the recitation of the Qur'an which was revealed by the angel Jigil as a revelation. According to KH Hayat Bukhori (in

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taufiqurrohman) as the originator of the Jibril method, the basic technique of the Jibril method starts from reading the verses or waqof, then imitated by all people who recite it. The teacher reads one or two more, which is then imitated again by the reciter. Then the teacher reads the next verse and is imitated again by the reciter. And so on until they imitate the teacher's reading in a passing manner (Ahmad Syarifuddin, 2009).

4. Wafa Method

The Wafa method is the learning of the Qur'an with the right brain. The wafa method is actually a development of various methods such as iqro^o and ummi. The learning is in various ways, including: by recitation, tahfidz, tarjamah, taffim, and tafsir. In terms of materials or teaching materials, this wafa method has several uniqueness, such as the use of the mother tongue in the preparation of the Wafa book. Different from other Qur'an learning books.

The wafa method is one of the Qur'an methods for beginners which will later become an alternative to solving children's learning difficulties in learning the Qur'an which is then sought as a learning framework based on the underlying theory. The method is quite practical so that children will feel happy and can foster a sense of love for the Qur'an by presenting exciting, not boring learning, even students are addicted to continue learning. (Ahmad Munjir Nasih & Lilik Nur Kholidah, 2013)

According to Musa'adatul Fithiriyah, the advantage of the application of the wafa method is a learning method of the Qur'an which has a learning system that is packaged attractively by optimizing the left brain and right brain so that the learning is creative and fun.

Therefore, children who have an auditory learning style will also be facilitated easily. Where in this auditory learning modality. Being able to access all sounds and words, tones, rhythms, dialogues and voices are very prominent in this modality and rely more on the ability to hear and listen and talk a lot. (Musa'adatul Fithiriyah, 2019)

3. Methodology

The method used in this study is a qualitative method that is descriptive.

4. Results and Discussion

Al-Hidayah Palu education park as a place to learn the Qur'an for children who want to easily read the Qur'an, for that Al-Qur'an education park still exists to produce a generation of Qur'an experts who are able to read and memorize the Qur'an well and fluently.

Regarding the implementation of the wafa method in the Al-Hidayah Palu Qur'an education park. Based on the author's observations and interviews with Qur'an educators during research at TPQ Al-Hidayah Palu. in learning the Qur'an uses the 5P steps, namely (opening, experience, teaching, assessment, closing) because in the Qur'anic teacher's smart book using this wafa method, the allocation of time used to teach the Qur'an has been determined.

The wafa method can be applied flexibly according to the needs of its use, and is also assisted by the existence of wafa books volumes 1 to 6 where the content of the book is made as attractive as possible with colorful letters and its distinctive feature that stands out from this wafa method itself, namely by using the right brain method and recitation with hijaz tones.

In accordance with the discussion about the application of the wafa method in the previous chapter, the existence of this method makes students help in learning to read the Qur'an easily and enjoyably. The overall goal in learning the Qur'an with the wafa method is to read the Qur'an correctly in accordance with the rules of tajweed and memorize juz 29 and 30.

Talqin and talaqqi are methods that have been systematically used since the time of the prophet Muhammad PBUH, the talqin and talaqqi methods are teachers reading students follow, that is in the terms of scholars. while in the term Wafa (read imitating the classical), after that (read the classical reading) in the term wafa students read the teacher and the students listened, and in the terms of the scholars, namely talaqqi. (ustadz ahyar, 2022)

The application of the wafa method in improving the ability to read the Qur'an of students also needs guidance and supervision because if there is no guidance and supervision, the students will be wrong in reciting the reading or makrajul

letters. The wafa method is a neat method and is ready to be applied both in formal and non-formal institutions, this wafa method has the same goal in the ideals of TPQ Al-Hidayah Palu to instill Islamic values in students and in printing the generation of the Qur'an so that this method is very suitable to be applied in the Al-Qur'an education park.

The wafa method is considered to be able to improve the ability to read the Qur'an of students because of its fun and easy learning for students, the ability to read the Qur'an of students is measured by the daily assessment carried out every day by the teacher.

5. Conclusion

The application of the wafa method in learning the Qur'an at the Al-Hidayah Palu education park has been carried out quite well according to the standard wafa procedures, starting from planning, implementation, to the evaluation process. has applied it in full with BTK (read imitation Classical), BSK (read read classical), and BSP (read read Private). in learning the Qur'an by using the step-by-step wafa method for each level of wafa, wafa one is related to mastery of macrojul letters, wafa two long readings of two harakat, wafa three mastery of pressed reading (breadfruit and tasyid), wafa four mastery of 3 recitation of buzz, wafa five mastery of qolqolah reading clear and punctuation marks then ghorib mastering special gharib readings such as usman reading and this stage makes students feel comfortable because in the wafa method does not impose abilities Students because they use the installment system so that they know the target of achievement. Teachers play an active and creative role in making learning the Qur'an method of wafa fun and fun, so that it can improve the ability of students to read the Qur'an.

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